# PPWT -Status Updated

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### PPWT- Background

- Reflects the awareness of all countries on the most imperative threat to outer space security
- PAROS has become a most important issue in maintaining the security of outer space
- The adoption of PAROS resolution for more than 30 years demonstrates concerns of most of the countries on the weaponization of outer space
- CD started its work on PAROS since 1982

### PPWT- A joint effort of CD menbers

1985-1994, Ad Hoc Committee of PAROS

 CD/1679 jointly submitted by 5 countries in 2002

 4 Working papers jointly submitted by China and Russia in 2006

### PPWT- Open to recommendations

- Firstly submitted to CD in 2008
- Working paper answering questions in 2009
- A new draft in 2014

A transparency, open, inclusive process

### PPWT- The Scope

Aims at banning the behaviors rather than the weapon itself

Following the line of OST 1967

 Suppress the development and production of weapons of outer space

#### PPWT-The Verification

 Not indispensable to a treaty as proved by OST 1967 and BWC

The PPWT contains elements of Verification

 To start negotiation and create conditions for verification

### PPWT- Banning Anti-Satellite Weapons

 Prevent the use of force against objects in outer space by a comprehensive ban on placement of any kind of weapon, threat or use of force against objects in outer space

 Eliminate the motive for developing ASAT Weapons

### PPWT- Right of self-defence

- PPWT is the appropriate document to handle the issues of use of force and right of selfdefence
- For self-defence issue, Voluntary measures is not enough
- PPWT embodies a principle of balanced rights and obligations in a legal instrument

#### PPWT- To be started ASAP

To ensure the safety, security and sustainability in outer space

## Thanks